# Issues and Approaches in Developing SASEC SPS And Standard Agenda



**Bangladesh Perspective** 

#### **Members**

#### Md. Mamunur Rashid Bhuiyan

Deputy Secretary, Ministry of Commerce

#### Md. Anwar Hossain Khan

Deputy Director, Department of Agricultural Extension

#### Md. Abdul Mannan

Deputy Director, Bangladesh Standard And Testing Institutions

#### Md. Mahbubur Rahman

Deputy Director, Bangladesh Accreditation Board

# Bangladesh in 1971



## Bangladesh in 2014



## SPS & Standards Regime in Bangladesh

- The Pure Food Ordinance, 1959
- Consumers Right Protection Act, 2009
- The Fish Protection and Conservation Act, 1950
- The Fish and Fish Product (Inspection and Quality Control)
   Ordinance, 1983
- The Animal Slaughter (Restriction) and Meat Inspection Act, 2005
- The Pesticide Ordinance, 1971

## SPS & Standard Regime Cont'd

- The Bangladesh Standards and Testing Institution (Amendment)
   Act, 2003
- The Bangladesh Accreditation Act, 2006
- The Marine Fisheries Ordinance, 1983
- The Animal Disease Act, 2005
- The Animal and Animal Products Quarantine Act, 2005
- •The Destructive Insects and Pests Rules (Plant Quarantine), 1966
- The Agriculture Product Act, 1964

## **Organizations Involved**

- Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
- Ministry of Agriculture
- Ministry of Fisheries and Livestock
- Ministry of Environment and Forest
- Ministry of Commerce
- BSTI (Bangladesh Standard and Testing Institutions) under the Ministry of Industries
- Bangladesh Accreditation Board under Ministry of Industry

### **SPS Measures on Import**

**Bangladesh maintains SPS measures on imported products** 

- In case of imports of food items
  - certificate, declaring the safety of food for human consumption
  - radiation test before shipment
  - In case of imports of plants, plant products and animals, quarantine procedures need to be followed

## **SPS Measures on Export**

- The Fish Inspection and Quality Control Wing of Department of Fisheries
  - Introduced HACCP in fish processing industries
  - Carries out regular inspection of hygiene and sanitation of processing of plant premises to verify HACCP related records.
  - -Certify the export consignments
- Export of plant and plant products are also certified by the quarantine wing of the Department of Agricultural Extension.

## Challenges

- •Lack of appropriate knowledge on the issues
- •Lack of awareness about trading partner's SPS/TBT requirement
- Lack of capability to comply
- Lack of expertise
- Lack of harmonization of relevant regulations & standards

#### **Government Effort**

- Establishment of 16 Plant Quarantine Laboratories
- Construction of Central Packaging House for smooth export
- Building capacity of quarantine related personnel
- Introduction of e-Phyto system
- Conducting Pest Risk Analysis of main crops
- Building trade capacity of small scale shrimp and prawn farmers

#### **Government Effort**

- Better work and standard program
- Modernization and strengthening of BSTI
- Establishment of chemical metrology laboratory in BSTI
- Strengthening of Bangladesh Accreditation Board
- National Laboratory Networking

## **Priorities for Bangladesh**

- Building awareness among all the relevant stakeholders
- Enhancing overall compliant capability of the country
- Developing and improving legal and institutional infrastructure,
   including laboratory and testing facilities
- Enhancing coordination among the relevant organizations and stakeholders
- Bilateral/Regional collaboration

## SASEC TOR for National and Regional Diagnostics Studies

- In line with STF Strategy
- Objectives are specific and achievable
- Tasks are well defined
- Will create a base for further work
  - -NDS is more challenging
  - -Involvement of a lot of stakeholders

## **Options for Seeking Support**

- Through domestic effort
- Support from relevant partners/agencies
- Regional collaboration
  - -Sharing information, data, knowledge
  - -Combining efforts
  - -Enhancement of the negotiations within regional blocks
  - -Formation of a Sub-Group under SASEC

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